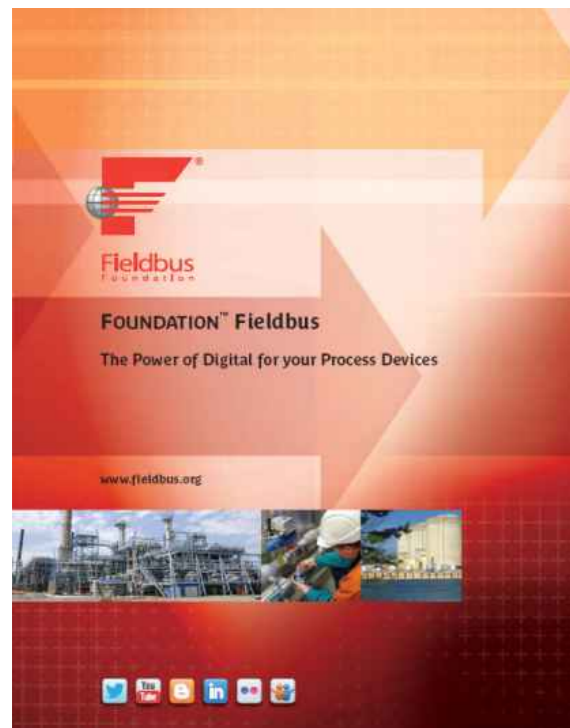




# Understanding Fieldbus

All-digital Infrastructure for Plant  
Automation

Huda Muttaqien  
MTL





# Topics Covered

- What is FOUNDATION Fieldbus?
- Breaking the Limits of Analog Technology





# What is **FOUNDATION** Fieldbus?



# FOUNDATION fieldbus

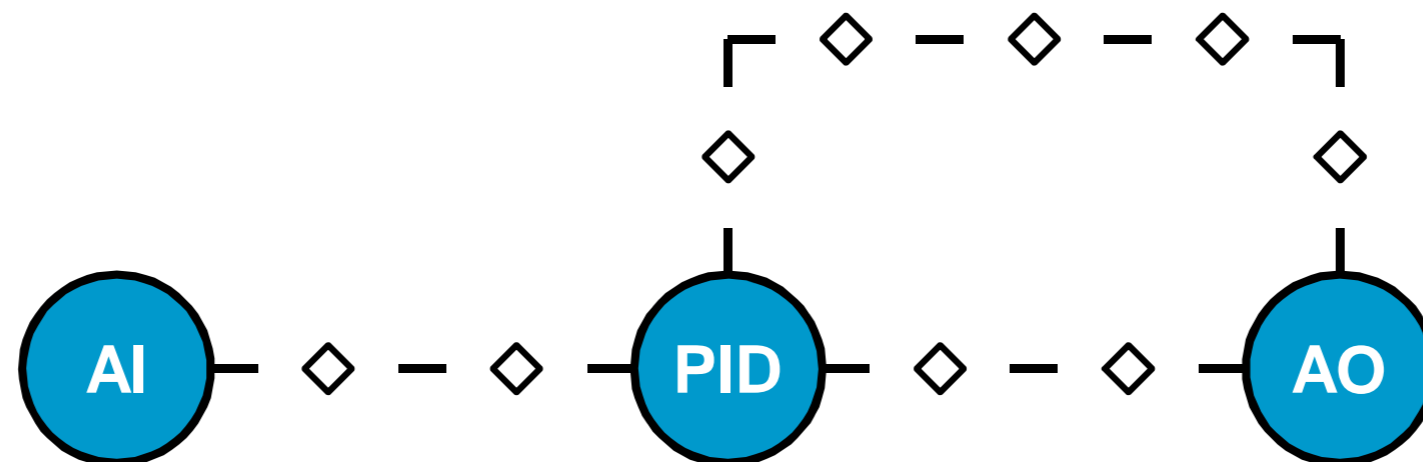
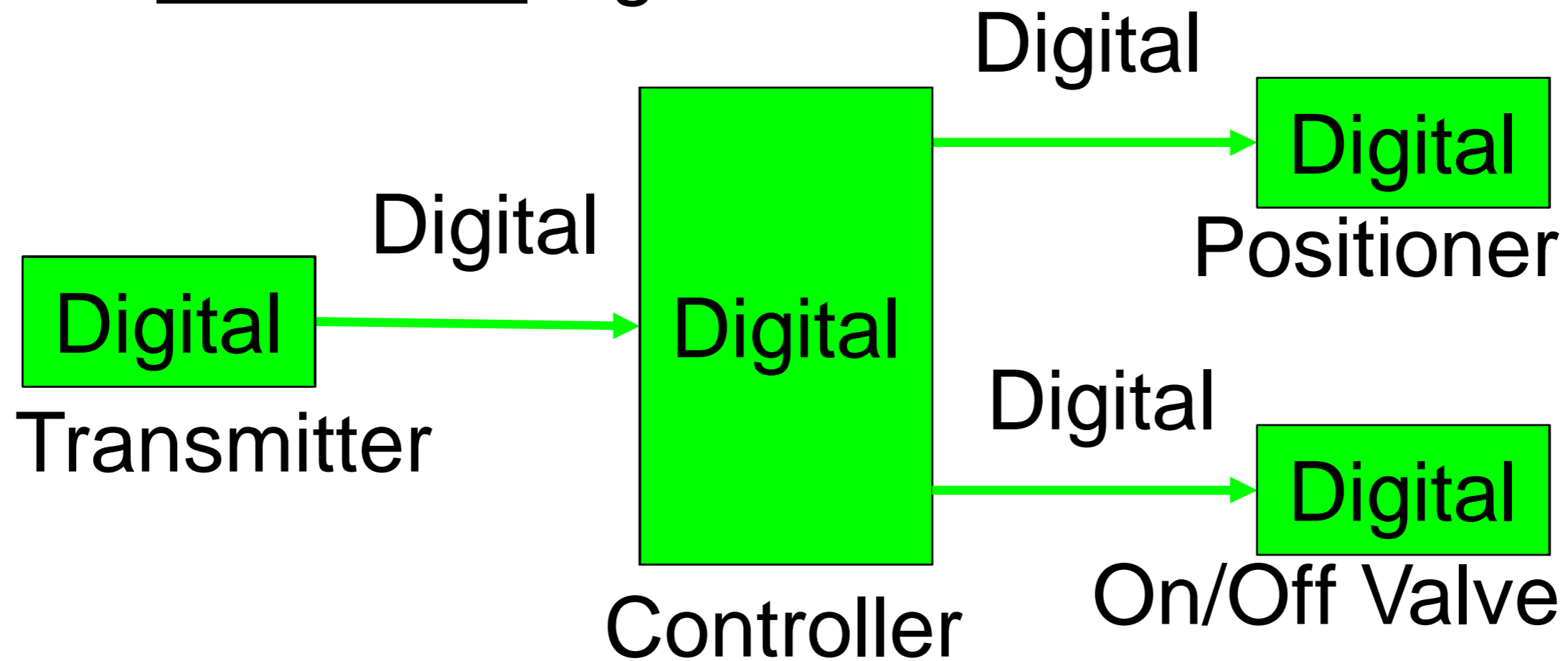
- A digital communication network
- Real-time
- Designed specifically for process control applications
- Takes the place of 4-20 mA and on/off signals
- Connecting instruments to systems:
  - Transmitters, analyzers, control, valve positioners, and on/off valves
  - Distributed control systems (DCS), programmable logic controllers (PLC), remote terminal units (RTU)





# All-Digital Solution From Sensor to Actuator

- Completely eliminating the need for analog 4-20 mA and on/off signals





# Takes the Place of Proprietary Protocols

- Electric actuators/motor-operated valves (MOV)
- Gas chromatographs
- Tank gauging systems





# Real-Time Deterministic Closed Loop Digital Control

- Time-synchronized and scheduled

Calculated Macrocycle Time : 145 ms    Requested Macrocycle Time : 500 ms

Module	Block (Device/Block Tag)
TIC-101	AI1 (TT101/FFAI_RMT11)
	PID1 (CV101/FFPID_RMT1)
	AO1 (CV101/FFAO_RMT4)

**P01 Properties**

General | Advanced

Object type: Fieldbus Port  
Modified: May 23 2007 12:21:10 PM  
Modified by: ADMINISTRATOR

Enabled

Description:  
Fieldbus Interface Port

Schedule Macrocycle

Requested macrocycle: 150 ms

Calculated macrocycle (ms): 150 ms

The calculated macrocycle will be updated when the macrocycle is clicked.

Designed for process control  
Ideal for PID loops

Schedule is automatically created

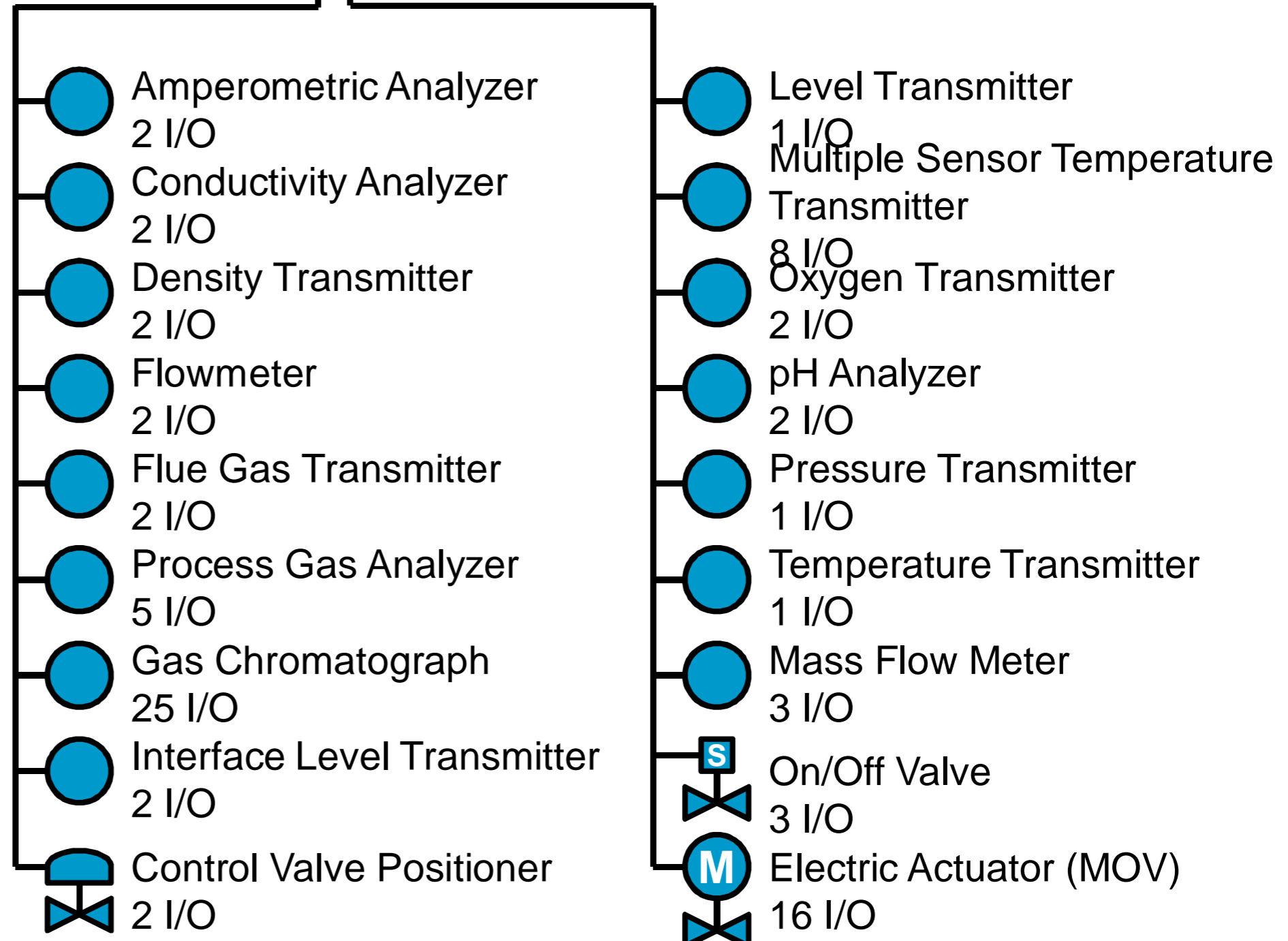


# Multiple Devices with Multiple I/O Signals, Share the Same Bus

- Devices provide multiple signals over the same two terminals



One fieldbus device takes the place of on average 3 I/O signals

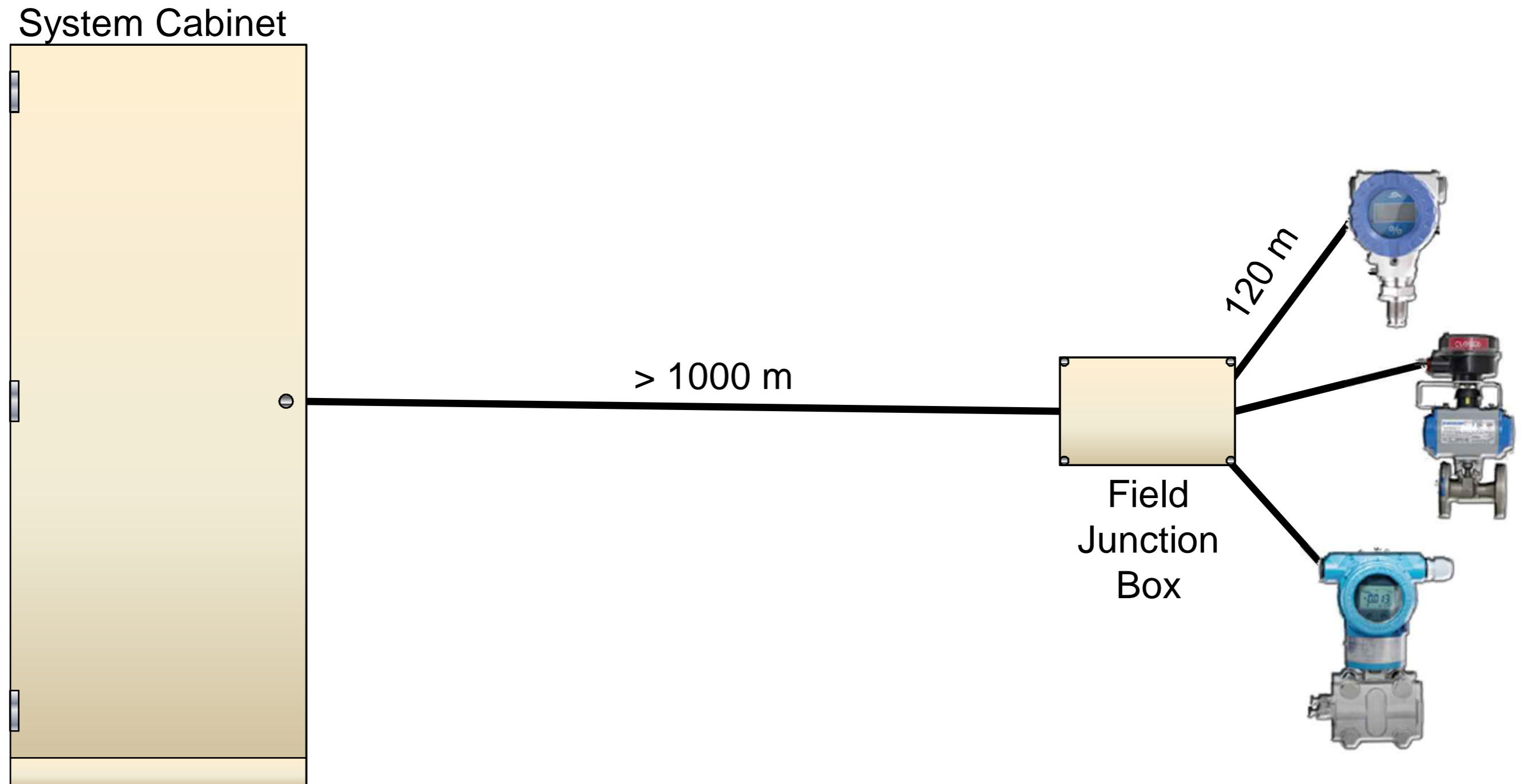






# Suitable for Large Plants

- Long cable trunk lengths to field junction boxes
- Long spurs for devices





# Industrial Grade Wiring Components

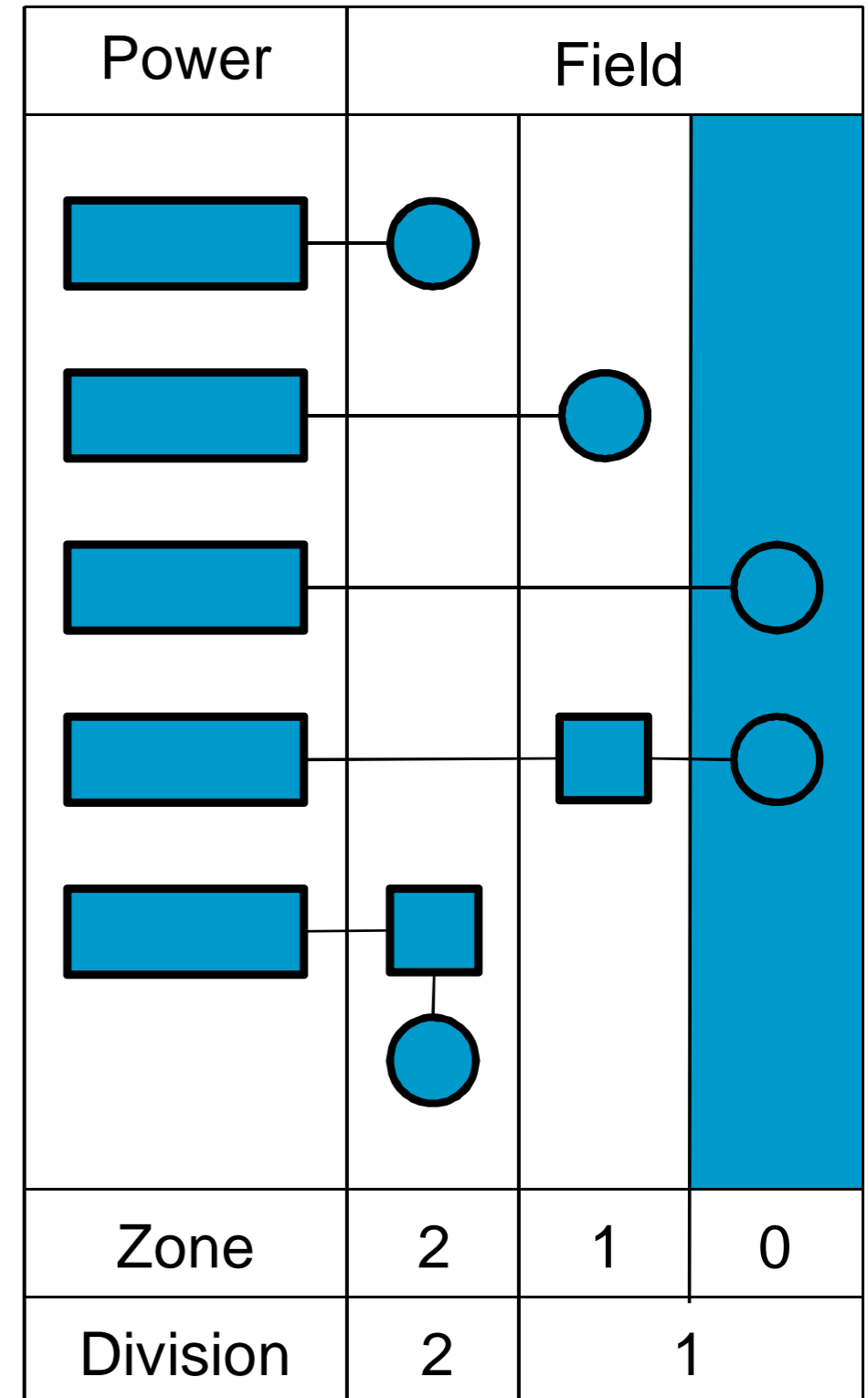
- Field junction box hardware is rugged and encapsulated for harsh outdoor field conditions
- Some are passive
- Some are Zone 1 certified





# Power and Communication

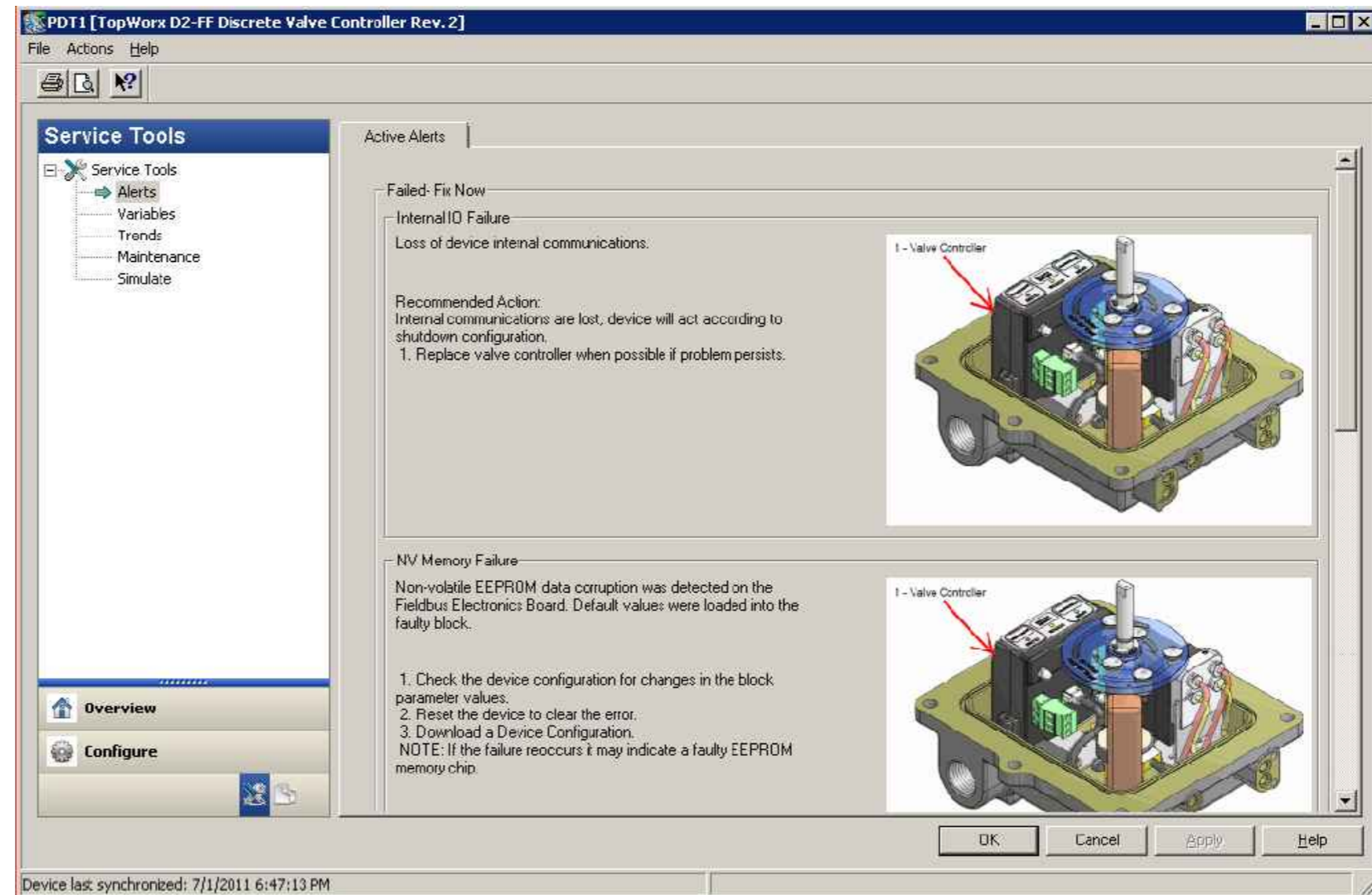
- Two-wire twisted pair cable
- Device power suitable for all hazardous areas
  - Intrinsically safe
  - Non-incendive
  - Flame proof / explosion proof





# Unrestricted Access to Field Device Intelligence

- Centralized configuration/setup and diagnostics for all field instruments
- Including discrete sensors and actuators





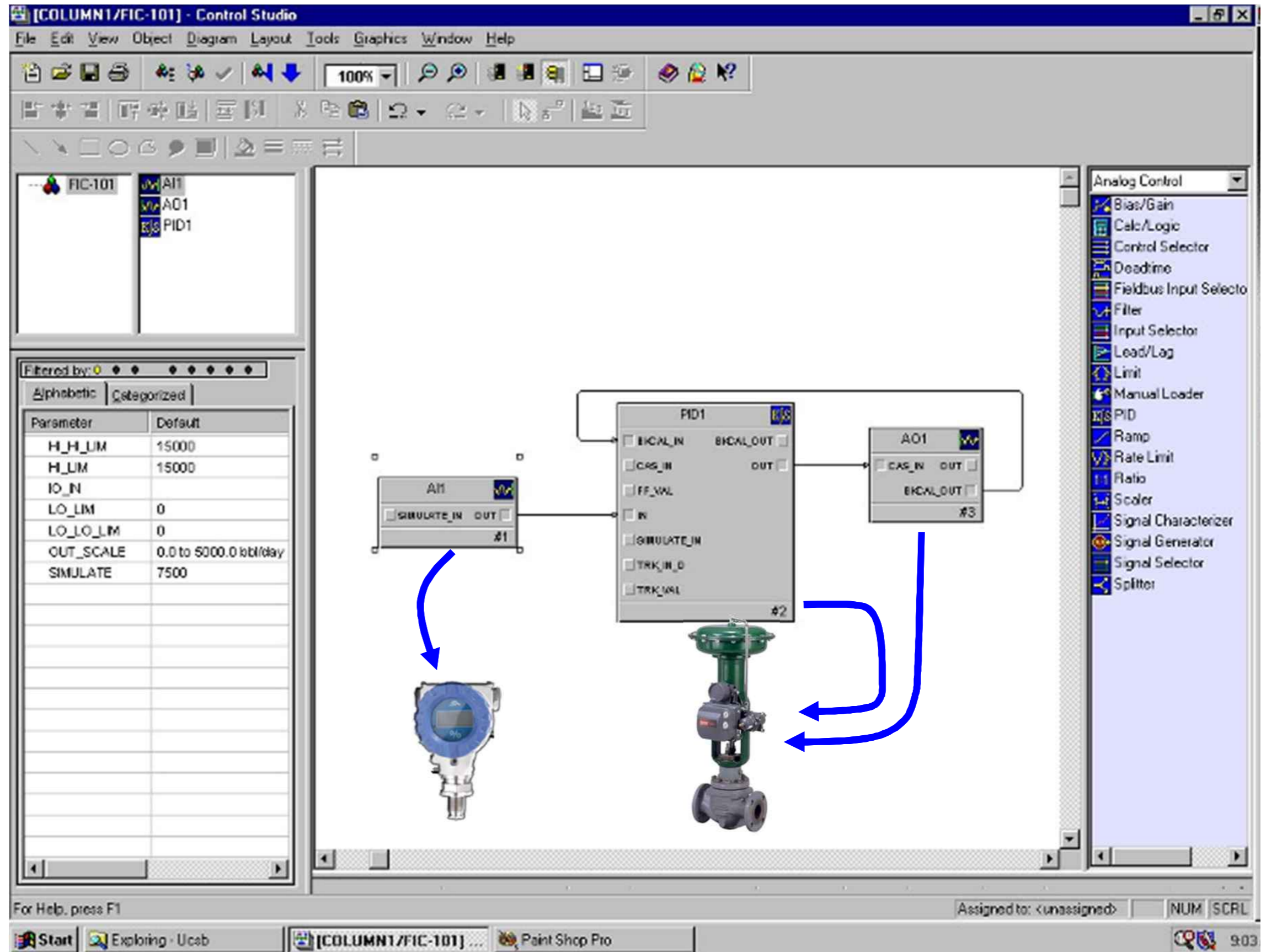
# Supports Temporary Masters

- Handheld field communicators
- Laptops/tablets
- Documenting calibrators





# Supports Control-in-the-Field (CIF) - Control in Field Devices





# Breaking the Limits of Analog Technology



# FOUNDATION fieldbus Started with a Few Simple Ideas:

- Reduce cabling
- Simplify marshalling
- Enable real-time digital closed-loop control
- Ensure multi-vendor interoperability
- Expand device intelligence
- Allow diagnostics-based maintenance
- Liberate plants from proprietary protocols







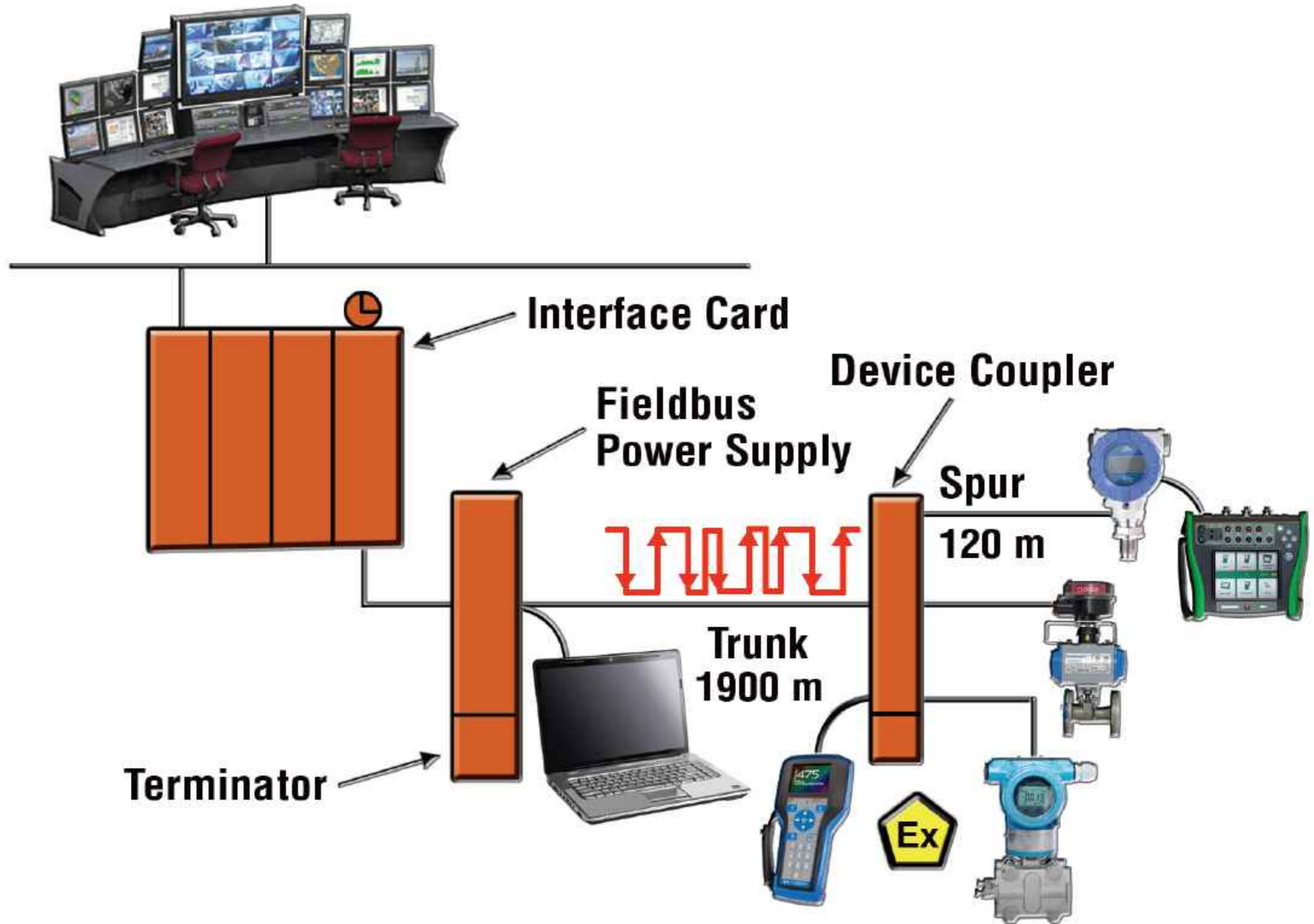
# Demonstrated at Plants Around the World

- The benefits of completely digital automation without the limitations of 4-20 mA and on/off signals are enormous.





# Fieldbus Components





# Engineering Unit Values - No Range Set

- Range setting is reduced, if not eliminated, for most transmitters



No mismatch  
with range in  
the control  
system



# Conclusion



# Conclusion

- Reduced cabling
- Simplified marshalling
- Real-time digital closed-loop control
- Multi-vendor interoperability
- Expanded device intelligence
- Diagnostics-based maintenance
- Liberation from proprietary protocols

A comparable result cannot be achieved with 4-20 mA and on/off signals



# Where Can I Learn More?

- [www.fieldbus.org](http://www.fieldbus.org)

